


# Extra ARC-CO and PLC Payments for Crop Year 2025 from the One Big Beautiful Bill Act

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***This policy brief (1) reviews the changes introduced to the ARC-CO and PLC programs by the One Big Beautiful Bill Act (OBBBA) and (2) provides early projections of the extra payments that farmers would receive on corn and soybean base acres for the 2025 crop year (payable in October 2026) due to those changes.***

## Policy Background

The One Big Beautiful Bill Act (OBBBA), which was signed into law on July 4, 2025, has made several adjustments to the farm safety net. In particular, seven major changes to policy parameters were introduced to the Price Loss Coverage (PLC) and the Agricultural Risk Coverage at the county level (ARC-CO) programs (U.S. Congress, 2025). Four of them—increases in statutory reference prices, effective reference prices, ARC-CO guarantee rate, and maximum ARC-CO payment rate—would become effective in crop year 2025, while two changes—additional base acres and changes in national loan rates—would become effective in crop year 2026. The seventh modification applies only to crop year 2025 and reflects the spirit of strengthening the farm safety net by making program participants eligible for the higher of ARC-CO or PLC payments calculated with the new policy parameters for each of their enrolled acres, regardless of program election in spring 2025. Table 1 summarizes the changes in ARC-CO and PLC policy parameters for corn and soybeans.

**Table 1.** Comparison of ARC-CO and PLC policy parameters for corn and soybeans between the 2018 Farm Bill and the One Big Beautiful Bill Act.

| Policy Parameter | 2018 Farm Bill (FB18) | One Big Beautiful Bill (OBBBA) | |
|---|---|---|---|
| | Crop Year 2025 | Crop Year 2025 | Crop Year 2026 and beyond |
| **1. Statutory Reference Price** | Corn: $3.70/bushel<br>Soybeans: $8.40/bushel | Corn: $4.10/bushel<br>Soybeans: $10.00/bushel | Same as OBBBA Crop Year 2025<br><br>Starting in 2031, reference prices will increase by 0.5% each year |
| **2. Effective Reference Price** | The minimum of<br>(1) 115% of Statutory Reference Price<br>(2) The maximum of<br>• 85% of average of 5-year historical MYA prices, excluding the highest and lowest values; and<br>• Statutory Reference Price | The minimum of<br>(1) 115% of Statutory Reference Price<br>(2) The maximum of<br>• 88% of average of 5-year historical MYA prices, excluding the highest and lowest values; and<br>• Statutory Reference Price | |
| **3. ARC-CO Revenue Guarantee** | 86% of benchmark revenue | 90% of benchmark revenue | |
| **4. ARC-CO Maximum Payment Rate** | 10% of benchmark revenue | 12% of benchmark revenue | |
| **5. Loan Rate** | Corn: $2.20/bushel<br>Soybeans: $6.20/bushel | Unchanged | Corn: $2.42/bushel<br>Soybeans: $6.82/bushel |
| **6. Base Acres** | As determined in FB18 | Unchanged | As determined in FB18 + up to 30 million new base acres[1] |
| **7. Program Payments** | Program-specific, based on enrolled acres | Highest dollar value of PLC or ARC-CO payments by enrolled base acre, irrespective of program choice | Program-specific, based on enrolled acres |

[1] Additional information on additional base acres for ARC and PLC is available in Wongpiyabovorn and Plastina (2025).

Higher statutory and effective reference prices make program payments more likely. Similarly, the increase in the revenue guarantee rate from 86% to 90% of the benchmark revenue raises the likelihood of triggering ARC-CO payments. Meanwhile, increasing the maximum ARC-CO payment rate from 10% to 12% of the benchmark revenue increases the cap to those payments, providing a potentially greater safety net against the risk of significant declines in farmers' crop revenue caused by large yield and/or price losses. Additionally, the special rule for ARC-CO and PLC payments for crop year 2025 offers the highest level of potential financial support to farmers, as the listed policy changes were announced after the program enrollment and election period concluded in mid-April 2025.

**Data and Methods**

We projected ARC-CO and PLC payments for corn- and soybean-base acres in crop year 2025, using the formulas and definitions from the 2018 Farm Bill (i.e., "old" policy parameters) and the "new" policy parameters from the OBBBA, and computed the extra program payments expected under the new formulas. We also mapped the geographical distribution of those extra payments.

To implement the calculation of program payments under the new policy parameters, we first calculated total ARC-CO payments for each county as if all (ARC-CO + PLC) county base acres were enrolled in ARC-CO; then, we calculated total PLC payments for each county as if all county base acres (ARC-CO + PLC) were enrolled in PLC; and, finally, we selected the highest total payment by county from one or the other program. Our payment estimates reflect a 5.7% sequestration rate.

Since farm-level data on base acres are not publicly available, our unit of analysis was the county. Furthermore, since information on total irrigated vs. non-irrigated base acres by county is not publicly available, we implemented our calculations under two alternative scenarios:

- Scenario 1: all base acres in ARC-CO and PLC were considered non-irrigated.
- Scenario 2: ARC-CO and PLC base acres were allocated into irrigated and non-irrigated systems proportionally to county-specific irrigation rates from the U.S. Census of Agriculture (USDA, 2024).

Data on final Marketing Year Average (MYA) prices for crop years 2019 through 2023, projected MYA prices for crop year 2025, county-level trend-adjusted yields from 2019 to 2023, and 2025 PLC yields were obtained from the Farm Service Agency (FSA) (USDA, 2025a). Projected county yield data for corn and soybeans were obtained from the Risk Management Agency (RMA), as reported for the Supplemental Coverage Option (SCO) policy (USDA, 2025b).

Base acre enrollment data for 2025 were obtained from the FSA (USDA, 2025a). For Scenario 2, irrigated and non-irrigated area by county were calculated by the authors from the U.S. Census of Agriculture (USDA, 2024). The crop-specific irrigation rate was calculated as irrigated acres planted to the covered commodity divided by total acres planted to the covered commodity in the county, and these rates were then applied to enrolled base acres to allocate them across irrigation systems. In the presence of missing

data, we classified acres across irrigation systems based on irrigation area from the Census of Agriculture (USDA, 2024) and 2024 expected county yields from the Risk Management Agency (USDA, 2025b). All enrolled base acres in the county were classified as non-irrigated, unless RMA data on projected yields were only available for irrigated production (but not for non-irrigated production), in which case all enrolled base acres were classified as irrigated. When no data on projected county yield or irrigated area were available, the irrigation rate was classified as Not Available ("NA"). Finally, when the area by irrigation practice was available from the Census, but only projected county yields for irrigated acres were available (but not for non-irrigated acres), the area corresponding to non-irrigated acres for which no projected yields were available was also classified as "NA." The impact of the "NA" category is minor for corn-base acres (81,529 base acres, calculated as the difference in Total Base Acres across Tables 2 and 3), but substantial for soybean-base acres (10.9 million base acres, calculated as the difference in Total Base Acres across Tables 4 and 5).

**Results**

Tables 2 through 5 present projected 2025 ARC-CO and PLC payments for corn and soybeans under the 2018 Farm Bill and the OBBBA in two scenarios: (1) all base acres are assumed to be non-irrigated, and (2) crop-specific irrigation rates from the Census of Agriculture are applied to allocate base acres proportionally between irrigated and non-irrigated production systems.

***A. Payments on Corn Base Acres***

*A.1. Scenario 1: all non-irrigated base acres*

As shown in Table 2, the total projected ARC-CO and PLC payments for corn under the 2018 Farm Bill amount to $2.34 billion in Scenario 1. The top five recipient states are Iowa ($474.73 million), Illinois ($302.98 million), Indiana ($254.26 million), Minnesota ($214.38 million), and Wisconsin ($150.69 million). At the county level, the highest projected payments are in Iroquois County, Illinois ($22.96 million); Brown County, South Dakota ($20.21 million); and Jasper County, Iowa ($11.28 million).

Under the OBBBA, the total projected ARC-CO and PLC payments for corn in Scenario 1 increase to $5.24 billion. The top five recipient states are Iowa ($1.00 billion), Illinois ($767.96 million), Indiana ($496.57 million), Minnesota ($495.13 million), and Nebraska ($405.49 million). At the county level, the highest projected payments are in Iroquois County, Illinois ($36.80 million); Brown County, South Dakota ($31.31 million); and Kossuth County, Iowa ($22.91 million). Figure 1a shows the projected 2025 payments on corn base acres under OBBBA for Scenario 1.

As shown in Figure 1b, the additional corn payments under the OBBBA compared to the 2018 Farm Bill in Scenario 1 are concentrated in counties across Iowa, Illinois, Indiana, southeastern North Dakota, eastern South Dakota, southern Minnesota, Wisconsin, and Nebraska.

*A.2. Scenario 2: irrigated and non-irrigated base acres*

As presented in Table 3, the total projected ARC-CO and PLC payments for corn under the 2018 Farm Bill amount to $2.46 billion in Scenario 2. The top five recipient states are Iowa ($476.97 million), Illinois ($307.07 million), Indiana ($258.39 million), Minnesota ($223.49 million), and Nebraska ($208.38 million). At the county level, the highest projected payments remain similar to Scenario 1: Iroquois County, Illinois ($22.78 million); Brown County, South Dakota ($20.19 million); and Jasper County, Iowa ($10.25 million).

Under the OBBBA, the total projected ARC-CO and PLC payments for corn in Scenario 2 increase to $5.46 billion. The top five recipient states are again Iowa ($1.00 billion), Illinois ($773.40 million), Nebraska ($568.63 million), Minnesota ($507.70 million), and Indiana ($501.01 million). At the county level, the highest projected payments are once again in Iroquois County, Illinois ($36.60 million); Brown County, South Dakota ($31.29 million); and Kossuth County, Iowa ($22.92 million), consistent with Scenario 1. Figure 2a presents the projected 2025 payments on corn base acres under the OBBBA for Scenario 2.

As shown in Figure 2b, the additional corn payments under the OBBBA relative to the 2018 Farm Bill in Scenario 2 are also concentrated in counties across Iowa, Illinois, Indiana, southeastern North Dakota, eastern South Dakota, southern Minnesota, Wisconsin, and Nebraska.

### *B. Payments on Soybean Base Acres*

*B.1. Scenario 1: all non-irrigated base acres*

As shown in Table 4, the total projected ARC-CO and PLC payments for soybeans under the 2018 Farm Bill amount to $449.77 million in Scenario 1. Notably, no PLC payments would be triggered for soybeans in 2025 under the 2018 Farm Bill. The top five recipient states of ARC-CO payments are Iowa ($111.70 million), Minnesota ($73.39 million), Missouri ($72.31 million), Ohio ($55.95 million), and South Dakota ($35.74 million). At the county level, the highest projected payments are for Brown County, South Dakota ($7.48 million); Edmunds County, South Dakota ($5.37 million); and Faribault County, Minnesota ($4.71 million).

Under the OBBBA, the total projected ARC-CO and PLC payments for soybeans in Scenario 1 increase to $1.38 billion. In contrast to the 2018 Farm Bill, $386.90 million in PLC payments are triggered for soybeans under the OBBBA, concentrated in Illinois, Indiana, Nebraska, and Kansas. The top five recipient states for the higher of ARC-CO and PLC payments are Iowa ($266.67 million), Minnesota ($182.56 million), Missouri ($142.82 million), Ohio ($126.92 million), and Illinois ($117.32 million). At the county level, the highest projected payments are in Brown County, South Dakota ($11.98 million); Barnes County, North Dakota ($8.67 million); and Faribault County, Minnesota ($8.20 million). Figure 3a illustrates the projected 2025 payments on soybean base acres under the OBBBA for Scenario 1.

As shown in Figure 3b, the additional soybean payments under the OBBBA compared to the 2018 Farm Bill in Scenario 1 are concentrated in counties across Iowa; eastern South Dakota; eastern North Dakota; Minnesota; western Ohio; northern and southeastern Missouri (Bootheel region); eastern Nebraska; and northeastern Arkansas.

*B.2. Scenario 2: irrigated and non-irrigated base acres*

As shown in Table 5, the total projected ARC-CO and PLC payments for soybeans under the 2018 Farm Bill amount to $342.15 million in Scenario 2. Consistent with Scenario 1, no PLC payments are triggered. The top five recipient states are Iowa ($77.11 million), Missouri ($56.56 million), Minnesota ($51.76 million), Ohio ($39.83 million), and Arkansas ($31.96 million). At the county level, the highest projected payments are in Brown County, South Dakota ($7.47 million); Faribault County, Minnesota ($4.70 million); and Audrain County, Missouri ($4.20 million).

Under the OBBBA, the total projected ARC-CO and PLC payments for soybeans in Scenario 2 more than double to $1.08 billion. The top five recipient states are again Iowa ($180.71 million), Minnesota ($127.19 million), Missouri ($113.04 million), Illinois ($93.92 million), Ohio (91.05 million). At the county level, the highest projected payments are in Brown County, South Dakota ($11.97 million); Barnes County, North Dakota ($8.66 million); and Faribault County, Minnesota ($8.19 million). Figure 4a shows the projected 2025 payments on soybean base acres under the OBBBA for Scenario 2. Note that comparisons across Tables 4 and 5 should be avoided due to the large differences in Total Base Acres stemming from the classification method implemented by the authors to allocate base acres across irrigation systems (discussed in the data and methods section).

As shown in Figure 4b, the additional soybean payments under the OBBBA compared to the 2018 Farm Bill in Scenario 2 are concentrated in counties across Iowa; eastern South Dakota; eastern North Dakota; Minnesota; western Ohio; northern and southeastern Missouri (Bootheel region); eastern Nebraska; and eastern Arkansas.

### *C. Incremental Payments on Corn and Soybean Base Acres*

Table 6 shows the ranking of states that would receive the highest incremental payments on corn-base acres due to the change in policy parameters under both scenarios. The ranking of states coincides across scenarios, and the top five states would receive more than half of all incremental payments in the nation: Iowa, Illinois, Nebraska, Minnesota, and Indiana.

Table 7 shows the ranking of states that would receive the highest incremental payments on soybean-base acres due to the OBBBA. While the top three states coincide across scenarios, there are differences in rankings for the other states. Kansas is ranked as the tenth state in Scenario 1, it ranks eleventh in

Scenario 2. Conversely, while Arkansas is ranked as the ninth state in Scenario 2, it ranks eleventh in Scenario 1. As is the case for corn, the top five states in this ranking would receive more than half of all incremental payments in the nation on soybean-base acres: Iowa, Illinois, Minnesota, Missouri, and Ohio in Scenario 1 and Nebraska in Scenario 2.

Figure 5a presents the incremental projected 2025 payments for both corn- and soybean- base acres under the OBBBA in Scenario 1. The largest increases are concentrated in Iowa, Illinois, northeastern South Dakota, southeastern North Dakota, and southern and western Minnesota. More moderate gains are observed in select counties across southern Wisconsin, Indiana, eastern Nebraska, southern Michigan, western Ohio, and northern Missouri. Figure 5b shows a similar geographic distribution of increases under Scenario 2.

**Concluding Comments**

The changes introduced in the OBBBA increase ARC-CO and PLC payments to corn and soybean producers for the 2025 crop year. Across both scenarios and both crops, total payments under the OBBBA consistently exceed those projected under the 2018 Farm Bill. These increases are driven by higher statutory reference prices, higher effective reference prices (as a percentage of the Olympic average), a higher revenue guarantee, and an increased payment cap. The special provision allowing producers to receive the higher of ARC-CO or PLC payments for 2025 provides additional support, regardless of which program they selected during enrollment.

To place these additional payments in context, the Food and Agricultural Policy Research Institute (FAPRI) at the University of Missouri projects 2025 corn cash receipts at $61.43 billion (FAPRI, 2025a). Under the OBBBA, projected ARC-CO and PLC payments for corn would total between $5.24 billion (Scenario 1) and $5.46 billion (Scenario 2), accounting for about 8.5% and 8.9% of projected corn cash receipts.

Our projected ARC-CO and PLC 2025 payments for soybeans under the OBBBA, totaling between $1.08 billion (Scenario 2) and $1.38 billion (Scenario 1), would account for 2.4% and 3.1% of the $44.09 billion in cash receipts from soybeans projected by FAPRI for 2025.

The incremental ARC-CO and PLC payments for corn-base acres due to the new policy parameters introduced by the OBBBA would amount to $2.90 billion in Scenario 1 and $3.00 billion in Scenario 2, representing approximately 4.7% and 4.9% of projected corn cash receipts. The incremental payments for soybean-base acres would amount to $932.80 million in Scenario 1 and $742.72 million in Scenario 2, representing approximately 2.1% and 1.7% of projected soybean cash receipts in 2025. Finally, FAPRI projects net farm income for 2025 at $179.64 billion (FAPRI, 2025b). The combined extra payments for corn and soybeans base acres would account for between 2.08% (Scenario 2) and 2.13% (Scenario 1) of the FAPRI projected net farm income for 2025.

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**Table 2.** ARC-CO and PLC Corn Payments by State: 2018 Farm Bill vs. One Big Beautiful Bill Act (Scenario 1)

| State Name | 2018 Farm Bill | | | | | | | OBBBA | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | ARC-CO | | | PLC | | | ARC-CO + PLC | ARC-CO | PLC | ARC-CO + PLC | | |
| | Total Base Acres (thousand acres) | Total Payments (million $) | Avg Payment Per Acre | Total Base Acres (thousand acres) | Total Payments (million $) | Avg Payment Per Acre | Total Payments (million $) | Total Payments for Base Acres where ARC-CO Payment > PLC Payment (million $) | Total Payments for Base Acres where ARC-CO Payment < PLC Payment (million $) | Total Base Acres (thousand acres) | Total Payments (million $) | Avg Payment Per Acre |
| Alabama | 106.19 | 5.11 | 48.10 | 77.35 | 0.28 | 3.61 | 5.39 | 10.55 | 0.42 | 183.54 | 10.97 | 59.76 |
| Arizona | - | - | - | 47.79 | 0.38 | 7.93 | 0.38 | - | 1.54 | 47.79 | 1.54 | 32.21 |
| Arkansas | 144.16 | 6.83 | 47.36 | 95.63 | 0.55 | 5.80 | 7.38 | 13.72 | 1.43 | 239.78 | 15.14 | 63.16 |
| California | 9.47 | - | - | 180.45 | 1.27 | 7.04 | 1.27 | - | 5.43 | 189.92 | 5.43 | 28.59 |
| Colorado | 744.30 | 0.43 | 0.57 | 522.37 | 3.14 | 6.02 | 3.57 | 0.43 | 30.97 | 1,266.67 | 31.40 | 24.79 |
| Connecticut | 13.33 | - | - | 5.46 | 0.03 | 5.46 | 0.03 | - | 0.40 | 18.79 | 0.40 | 21.09 |
| Delaware | 127.17 | 5.16 | 40.54 | 25.68 | 0.15 | 5.92 | 5.31 | 9.65 | - | 152.85 | 9.65 | 63.16 |
| Florida | 27.79 | 0.70 | 25.31 | 15.11 | 0.06 | 4.08 | 0.76 | 1.79 | 0.26 | 42.90 | 2.06 | 47.91 |
| Georgia | 172.99 | 5.27 | 30.45 | 198.34 | 1.10 | 5.54 | 6.37 | 13.05 | 2.90 | 371.33 | 15.96 | 42.98 |
| Idaho | 32.70 | - | - | 154.68 | 1.15 | 7.44 | 1.15 | - | 5.63 | 187.38 | 5.63 | 30.03 |
| Illinois | 10,695.20 | 288.42 | 26.97 | 2,101.41 | 14.57 | 6.93 | 302.98 | 756.31 | 11.65 | 12,796.61 | 767.96 | 60.01 |
| Indiana | 5,370.12 | 247.77 | 46.14 | 1,018.91 | 6.49 | 6.37 | 254.26 | 495.87 | 0.70 | 6,389.03 | 496.57 | 77.72 |
| Iowa | 13,911.27 | 468.40 | 33.67 | 939.19 | 6.33 | 6.74 | 474.73 | 983.24 | 19.09 | 14,850.46 | 1002.34 | 67.50 |
| Kansas | 3,205.62 | 42.53 | 13.27 | 1,164.92 | 6.88 | 5.91 | 49.41 | 75.16 | 74.90 | 4,370.54 | 150.05 | 34.33 |
| Kentucky | 1,363.48 | 70.02 | 51.35 | 215.69 | 1.11 | 5.17 | 71.13 | 120.06 | 1.00 | 1,579.17 | 121.06 | 76.66 |
| Louisiana | 237.09 | 5.14 | 21.69 | 66.01 | 0.32 | 4.89 | 5.47 | 11.25 | 2.42 | 303.11 | 13.68 | 45.12 |
| Maine | 21.79 | 1.24 | 56.93 | 4.37 | 0.02 | 4.97 | 1.26 | 1.77 | 0.02 | 26.16 | 1.79 | 68.35 |
| Maryland | 368.72 | 12.36 | 33.52 | 80.29 | 0.42 | 5.19 | 12.78 | 26.80 | 0.34 | 449.01 | 27.15 | 60.46 |
| Massachusetts | 12.44 | 0.58 | 46.37 | 1.37 | 0.01 | 5.09 | 0.58 | 0.79 | 0.07 | 13.81 | 0.86 | 61.92 |
| Michigan | 1,955.66 | 46.42 | 23.74 | 583.55 | 3.33 | 5.71 | 49.76 | 127.09 | 5.00 | 2,539.21 | 132.09 | 52.02 |
| Minnesota | 7,872.52 | 210.34 | 26.72 | 630.76 | 4.04 | 6.40 | 214.38 | 486.29 | 8.84 | 8,503.29 | 495.13 | 58.23 |
| Mississippi | 276.03 | 7.65 | 27.70 | 70.40 | 0.36 | 5.09 | 8.00 | 14.10 | 2.72 | 346.43 | 16.82 | 48.55 |
| Missouri | 2,185.39 | 67.93 | 31.08 | 1,092.27 | 5.97 | 5.46 | 73.90 | 170.91 | 11.35 | 3,277.65 | 182.27 | 55.61 |
| Montana | 27.24 | - | - | 58.45 | 0.27 | 4.68 | 0.27 | - | 1.60 | 85.69 | 1.60 | 18.67 |
| Nebraska | 7,910.86 | 108.54 | 13.72 | 2,372.30 | 16.17 | 6.82 | 124.71 | 261.23 | 144.26 | 10,283.16 | 405.49 | 39.43 |

| State Name | 2018 Farm Bill | | | | | | | OBBBA | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | ARC-CO | | | PLC | | | ARC-CO + PLC | ARC-CO | PLC | ARC-CO + PLC | | |
| | Total Base Acres (thousand acres) | Total Payments (million $) | Avg Payment Per Acre | Total Base Acres (thousand acres) | Total Payments (million $) | Avg Payment Per Acre | Total Payments (million $) | Total Payments for Base Acres where ARC-CO Payment > PLC Payment (million $) | Total Payments for Base Acres where ARC-CO Payment < PLC Payment (million $) | Total Base Acres (thousand acres) | Total Payments (million $) | Avg Payment Per Acre |
| Nevada | - | - | - | 1.89 | 0.01 | 4.42 | 0.01 | - | 0.03 | 1.89 | 0.03 | 17.98 |
| New Hampshire | 6.51 | 0.14 | 21.12 | 4.87 | 0.03 | 5.95 | 0.17 | 0.40 | 0.05 | 11.38 | 0.45 | 39.86 |
| New Jersey | 59.81 | 2.66 | 44.45 | 8.62 | 0.04 | 4.61 | 2.70 | 4.41 | 0.06 | 68.43 | 4.47 | 65.29 |
| New Mexico | 43.83 | - | - | 73.09 | 0.49 | 6.69 | 0.49 | - | 3.15 | 116.92 | 3.15 | 26.98 |
| New York | 733.51 | 38.08 | 51.92 | 192.92 | 0.94 | 4.89 | 39.03 | 65.98 | 0.34 | 926.44 | 66.32 | 71.59 |
| North Carolina | 768.89 | 18.73 | 24.36 | 118.25 | 0.54 | 4.58 | 19.28 | 36.92 | 3.64 | 887.14 | 40.56 | 45.72 |
| North Dakota | 2,745.24 | 68.38 | 24.91 | 218.08 | 1.02 | 4.66 | 69.40 | 142.21 | 2.90 | 2,963.32 | 145.11 | 48.97 |
| Ohio | 3,423.97 | 134.69 | 39.34 | 529.09 | 3.29 | 6.22 | 137.98 | 276.70 | 3.63 | 3,953.06 | 280.33 | 70.91 |
| Oklahoma | 163.72 | 1.09 | 6.67 | 72.79 | 0.42 | 5.80 | 1.51 | 2.54 | 5.20 | 236.51 | 7.74 | 32.74 |
| Oregon | 6.83 | - | - | 25.53 | 0.19 | 7.46 | 0.19 | - | 0.99 | 32.36 | 0.99 | 30.49 |
| Pennsylvania | 552.33 | 16.72 | 30.27 | 180.92 | 0.89 | 4.92 | 17.61 | 38.07 | 1.46 | 733.24 | 39.53 | 53.91 |
| Rhode Island | 0.68 | 0.03 | 39.12 | 0.23 | 0.00 | 4.93 | 0.03 | 0.05 | - | 0.91 | 0.05 | 54.26 |
| South Carolina | 321.22 | 11.23 | 34.96 | 19.64 | 0.08 | 4.09 | 11.31 | 16.07 | 0.46 | 340.86 | 16.53 | 48.50 |
| South Dakota | 5,119.07 | 140.81 | 27.51 | 557.36 | 2.91 | 5.21 | 143.72 | 258.81 | 30.42 | 5,676.43 | 289.23 | 50.95 |
| Tennessee | 700.59 | 30.20 | 43.11 | 74.63 | 0.39 | 5.25 | 30.59 | 51.35 | 0.89 | 775.22 | 52.24 | 67.39 |
| Texas | 1,106.65 | 19.93 | 18.01 | 965.76 | 5.82 | 6.03 | 25.75 | 40.52 | 36.13 | 2,072.41 | 76.65 | 36.98 |
| Utah | 15.92 | - | - | 35.46 | 0.21 | 5.85 | 0.21 | - | 1.31 | 51.37 | 1.31 | 25.43 |
| Vermont | 71.89 | 3.76 | 52.28 | 0.75 | 0.00 | 5.05 | 3.76 | 4.64 | 0.03 | 72.64 | 4.67 | 64.34 |
| Virginia | 340.87 | 13.34 | 39.12 | 56.30 | 0.25 | 4.45 | 13.59 | 21.14 | 1.52 | 397.17 | 22.66 | 57.04 |
| Washington | 25.06 | - | - | 55.94 | 0.40 | 7.13 | 0.40 | - | 2.36 | 81.00 | 2.36 | 29.09 |
| West Virginia | 41.97 | 0.66 | 15.67 | 9.50 | 0.05 | 4.75 | 0.70 | 1.47 | 0.39 | 51.47 | 1.87 | 36.27 |
| Wisconsin | 3,509.45 | 149.02 | 42.46 | 293.81 | 1.68 | 5.71 | 150.69 | 268.15 | 0.97 | 3,803.27 | 269.12 | 70.76 |
| Wyoming | 42.57 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 45.20 | 0.24 | 5.37 | 0.24 | - | 1.90 | 87.77 | 1.90 | 21.62 |
| US Total | 76,592.11 | 2,250.30 | 29.38 | 15,263.38 | 94.30 | 6.18 | 2,344.60 | 4,809.50 | 430.77 | 91,855.48 | 5,240.27 | 57.05 |

**Table 3.** ARC-CO and PLC Corn Payments by State: 2018 Farm Bill vs. One Big Beautiful Bill Act (Scenario 2)

| State Name | 2018 Farm Bill | | | | | | | OBBBA | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | ARC-CO | | | PLC | | | ARC-CO + PLC | ARC-CO | PLC | ARC-CO + PLC | | |
| | Total Base Acres (thousand acres) | Total Payments (million $) | Avg Payment Per Acre | Total Base Acres (thousand acres) | Total Payments (million $) | Avg Payment Per Acre | Total Payments (million $) | Total Payments for Base Acres where ARC-CO Payment > PLC Payment (million $) | Total Payments for Base Acres where ARC-CO Payment < PLC Payment (million $) | Total Base Acres (thousand acres) | Total Payments (million $) | Avg Payment Per Acre |
| Alabama | 106.19 | 4.91 | 46.27 | 77.33 | 0.28 | 3.61 | 5.19 | 10.51 | 0.49 | 183.52 | 11.00 | 59.94 |
| Arizona | - | - | - | 45.46 | 0.37 | 8.15 | 0.37 | - | 1.50 | 45.46 | 1.50 | 33.09 |
| Arkansas | 144.12 | 4.21 | 29.22 | 95.04 | 0.55 | 5.82 | 4.76 | 10.82 | 2.10 | 239.16 | 12.92 | 54.00 |
| California | 9.47 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 180.45 | 1.27 | 7.04 | 1.27 | - | 5.43 | 189.92 | 5.43 | 28.59 |
| Colorado | 742.78 | 2.70 | 3.64 | 521.85 | 3.14 | 6.02 | 5.84 | 10.56 | 25.98 | 1,264.63 | 36.53 | 28.89 |
| Connecticut | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Delaware | 127.17 | 5.28 | 41.48 | 25.68 | 0.15 | 5.92 | 5.43 | 10.68 | - | 152.85 | 10.68 | 69.87 |
| Florida | 27.79 | 0.79 | 28.47 | 15.08 | 0.06 | 4.08 | 0.85 | 2.04 | 0.22 | 42.87 | 2.26 | 52.62 |
| Georgia | 172.99 | 6.09 | 35.21 | 198.32 | 1.10 | 5.54 | 7.19 | 18.03 | 2.15 | 371.32 | 20.18 | 54.35 |
| Idaho | 32.70 | - | - | 153.37 | 1.14 | 7.46 | 1.14 | - | 5.60 | 186.06 | 5.60 | 30.12 |
| Illinois | 10,695.20 | 292.50 | 27.35 | 2,101.41 | 14.57 | 6.93 | 307.07 | 759.85 | 13.55 | 12,796.61 | 773.40 | 60.44 |
| Indiana | 5,370.12 | 251.90 | 46.91 | 1,018.91 | 6.49 | 6.37 | 258.39 | 499.84 | 1.17 | 6,389.03 | 501.01 | 78.42 |
| Iowa | 13,911.27 | 470.64 | 33.83 | 939.19 | 6.33 | 6.74 | 476.97 | 984.75 | 19.77 | 14,850.46 | 1004.51 | 67.64 |
| Kansas | 3,205.62 | 44.90 | 14.01 | 1,164.92 | 6.88 | 5.91 | 51.78 | 108.16 | 52.23 | 4,370.54 | 160.39 | 36.70 |
| Kentucky | 1,363.30 | 69.93 | 51.29 | 214.27 | 1.11 | 5.18 | 71.03 | 119.78 | 1.17 | 1,577.57 | 120.95 | 76.67 |
| Louisiana | 236.90 | 5.63 | 23.75 | 65.33 | 0.32 | 4.91 | 5.95 | 13.81 | 1.10 | 302.24 | 14.91 | 49.32 |
| Maine | 21.79 | 1.23 | 56.33 | 3.39 | 0.02 | 5.14 | 1.24 | 1.73 | 0.01 | 25.18 | 1.74 | 69.26 |
| Maryland | 368.72 | 12.24 | 33.19 | 80.29 | 0.42 | 5.19 | 12.65 | 27.06 | 0.52 | 449.01 | 27.57 | 61.41 |
| Massachusetts | 12.44 | 0.57 | 45.79 | 1.37 | 0.01 | 5.09 | 0.58 | 0.78 | 0.07 | 13.81 | 0.85 | 61.44 |
| Michigan | 1,955.16 | 49.96 | 25.55 | 583.55 | 3.33 | 5.71 | 53.30 | 132.32 | 4.96 | 2,538.71 | 137.28 | 54.07 |
| Minnesota | 7,872.52 | 219.46 | 27.88 | 630.69 | 4.04 | 6.40 | 223.49 | 499.30 | 8.40 | 8,503.22 | 507.70 | 59.71 |
| Mississippi | 275.32 | 6.66 | 24.19 | 68.94 | 0.35 | 5.11 | 7.01 | 13.73 | 2.15 | 344.26 | 15.88 | 46.14 |
| Missouri | 2,172.37 | 68.84 | 31.69 | 1,090.65 | 5.96 | 5.46 | 74.79 | 175.12 | 9.43 | 3,263.02 | 184.55 | 56.56 |
| Montana | 26.41 | 0.13 | 5.02 | 56.41 | 0.27 | 4.70 | 0.40 | 1.27 | 1.26 | 82.82 | 2.53 | 30.49 |

| State Name | 2018 Farm Bill | | | | | | | OBBBA | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | ARC-CO | | | PLC | | | ARC-CO + PLC | ARC-CO | PLC | ARC-CO + PLC | | |
| | Total Base Acres (thousand acres) | Total Payments (million $) | Avg Payment Per Acre | Total Base Acres (thousand acres) | Total Payments (million $) | Avg Payment Per Acre | Total Payments (million $) | Total Payments for Base Acres where ARC-CO Payment > PLC Payment (million $) | Total Payments for Base Acres where ARC-CO Payment < PLC Payment (million $) | Total Base Acres (thousand acres) | Total Payments (million $) | Avg Payment Per Acre |
| **Nebraska** | 7,910.86 | 192.21 | 24.30 | 2,372.30 | 16.17 | 6.82 | 208.38 | 499.92 | 68.71 | 10,283.16 | 568.63 | 55.30 |
| **Nevada** | - | - | - | 1.73 | 0.01 | 4.47 | 0.01 | - | 0.03 | 1.73 | 0.03 | 18.16 |
| **New Hampshire** | 6.51 | 0.14 | 21.12 | 4.87 | 0.03 | 5.95 | 0.17 | 0.40 | 0.05 | 11.38 | 0.45 | 39.86 |
| **New Jersey** | 59.81 | 2.58 | 43.13 | 8.62 | 0.04 | 4.61 | 2.62 | 4.36 | 0.08 | 68.43 | 4.44 | 64.87 |
| **New Mexico** | 43.83 | 0.43 | 9.72 | 72.04 | 0.48 | 6.68 | 0.91 | 1.80 | 1.81 | 115.87 | 3.61 | 31.17 |
| **New York** | 733.51 | 38.06 | 51.88 | 192.92 | 0.94 | 4.89 | 39.00 | 65.93 | 0.36 | 926.44 | 66.29 | 71.55 |
| **North Carolina** | 768.89 | 18.53 | 24.11 | 118.25 | 0.54 | 4.58 | 19.08 | 36.76 | 3.69 | 887.14 | 40.45 | 45.60 |
| **North Dakota** | 2,745.24 | 68.93 | 25.11 | 218.08 | 1.02 | 4.66 | 69.94 | 142.85 | 3.13 | 2,963.32 | 145.98 | 49.26 |
| **Ohio** | 3,423.97 | 134.72 | 39.35 | 529.09 | 3.29 | 6.22 | 138.01 | 276.51 | 3.78 | 3,953.06 | 280.29 | 70.90 |
| **Oklahoma** | 162.53 | 1.21 | 7.45 | 71.56 | 0.42 | 5.82 | 1.63 | 2.66 | 5.21 | 234.08 | 7.87 | 33.63 |
| **Oregon** | 6.40 | - | - | 22.17 | 0.17 | 7.70 | 0.17 | - | 0.90 | 28.57 | 0.90 | 31.37 |
| **Pennsylvania** | 552.33 | 16.69 | 30.22 | 180.92 | 0.89 | 4.92 | 17.58 | 37.99 | 1.49 | 733.24 | 39.48 | 53.85 |
| **Rhode Island** | 0.68 | 0.03 | 39.12 | 0.23 | 0.00 | 4.93 | 0.03 | 0.05 | 0.00 | 0.91 | 0.05 | 54.26 |
| **South Carolina** | 321.22 | 11.16 | 34.75 | 19.64 | 0.08 | 4.09 | 11.24 | 16.72 | 0.55 | 340.86 | 17.26 | 50.64 |
| **South Dakota** | 5,118.00 | 146.59 | 28.64 | 553.34 | 2.89 | 5.23 | 149.49 | 267.55 | 28.68 | 5,671.34 | 296.23 | 52.23 |
| **Tennessee** | 699.82 | 29.74 | 42.50 | 74.59 | 0.39 | 5.25 | 30.13 | 50.93 | 0.94 | 774.41 | 51.87 | 66.98 |
| **Texas** | 1,105.18 | 19.64 | 17.77 | 961.76 | 5.80 | 6.03 | 25.44 | 39.70 | 36.50 | 2,066.94 | 76.19 | 36.86 |
| **Utah** | 15.92 | - | - | 34.70 | 0.20 | 5.89 | 0.20 | - | 1.29 | 50.62 | 1.29 | 25.56 |
| **Vermont** | 71.89 | 3.76 | 52.28 | 0.75 | 0.00 | 5.05 | 3.76 | 4.64 | 0.03 | 72.64 | 4.67 | 64.34 |
| **Virginia** | 340.87 | 13.23 | 38.82 | 56.30 | 0.25 | 4.45 | 13.48 | 21.02 | 1.57 | 397.17 | 22.59 | 56.88 |
| **Washington** | 23.48 | - | - | 46.17 | 0.34 | 7.28 | 0.34 | - | 2.06 | 69.65 | 2.06 | 29.61 |
| **West Virginia** | 41.97 | 0.66 | 15.67 | 9.50 | 0.05 | 4.75 | 0.70 | 1.47 | 0.39 | 51.47 | 1.87 | 36.27 |
| **Wisconsin** | 3,509.45 | 147.99 | 42.17 | 293.81 | 1.68 | 5.71 | 149.67 | 267.73 | 1.16 | 3,803.27 | 268.89 | 70.70 |
| **Wyoming** | 40.80 | 0.20 | 4.98 | 45.20 | 0.24 | 5.37 | 0.45 | 1.13 | 1.16 | 86.00 | 2.29 | 26.64 |
| **US Total** | 76,553.51 | 2,365.04 | 30.89 | 15,220.44 | 94.09 | 6.18 | 2,459.13 | 5,140.26 | 322.82 | 91,773.95 | 5,463.08 | 59.53 |

**Table 4.** ARC-CO and PLC Soybeans Payments by State: 2018 Farm Bill vs. One Big Beautiful Bill Act (Scenario 1)

| State Name | 2018 Farm Bill | | | | | | | OBBBA | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | ARC-CO | | | PLC | | | ARC-CO + PLC | ARC-CO | PLC | ARC-CO + PLC | | |
| | Total Base Acres (thousand acres) | Total Payments (million $) | Avg Payment Per Acre | Total Base Acres (thousand acres) | Total Payments (million $) | Avg Payment Per Acre | Total Payments (million $) | Total Payments for Base Acres where ARC-CO Payment > PLC Payment (million $) | Total Payments for Base Acres where ARC-CO Payment < PLC Payment (million $) | Total Base Acres (thousand acres) | Total Payments (million $) | Avg Payment Per Acre |
| Alabama | 100.54 | - | - | 25.52 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | - | 1.49 | 126.06 | 1.49 | 11.82 |
| Arizona | - | - | - | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | - | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 7.32 |
| Arkansas | 2,106.25 | 24.32 | 11.55 | 138.45 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 24.32 | 48.29 | 9.20 | 2,244.70 | 57.49 | 25.61 |
| California | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Colorado | 3.45 | - | - | 2.71 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | - | 0.09 | 6.16 | 0.09 | 14.52 |
| Connecticut | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Delaware | 106.37 | - | - | 8.83 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | - | 1.51 | 115.20 | 1.51 | 13.10 |
| Florida | 9.72 | - | - | 1.14 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | - | 0.11 | 10.87 | 0.11 | 9.69 |
| Georgia | 85.18 | - | - | 58.37 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | - | 1.40 | 143.55 | 1.40 | 9.72 |
| Idaho | - | - | - | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | - | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 6.64 |
| Illinois | 6,656.67 | - | - | 275.44 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | - | 117.32 | 6,932.11 | 117.32 | 16.92 |
| Indiana | 3,403.62 | - | - | 180.99 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | - | 59.14 | 3,584.61 | 59.14 | 16.50 |
| Iowa | 6,266.12 | 111.70 | 17.83 | 157.94 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 111.70 | 264.28 | 2.39 | 6,424.06 | 266.67 | 41.51 |
| Kansas | 2,304.71 | - | - | 350.91 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | - | 34.38 | 2,655.62 | 34.38 | 12.94 |
| Kentucky | 818.13 | - | - | 24.62 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | - | 12.55 | 842.75 | 12.55 | 14.89 |
| Louisiana | 413.96 | - | - | 50.85 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | - | 6.18 | 464.81 | 6.18 | 13.30 |
| Maine | 1.47 | - | - | 0.09 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | - | 0.01 | 1.56 | 0.01 | 9.53 |
| Maryland | 301.18 | - | - | 21.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | - | 4.30 | 322.18 | 4.30 | 13.36 |
| Massachusetts | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Michigan | 983.50 | 7.47 | 7.59 | 65.64 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 7.47 | 24.15 | 2.42 | 1,049.15 | 26.57 | 25.33 |
| Minnesota | 5,593.26 | 73.39 | 13.12 | 109.21 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 73.39 | 164.99 | 17.56 | 5,702.46 | 182.56 | 32.01 |
| Mississippi | 884.38 | - | - | 37.68 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | - | 13.25 | 922.06 | 13.25 | 14.37 |
| Missouri | 3,108.31 | 72.31 | 23.27 | 270.71 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 72.31 | 142.57 | 0.25 | 3,379.01 | 142.82 | 42.27 |

| State Name | 2018 Farm Bill | | | | | | | OBBBA | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | ARC-CO | | | PLC | | | ARC-CO + PLC | ARC-CO | PLC | ARC-CO + PLC | | |
| | Total Base Acres (thousand acres) | Total Payments (million $) | Avg Payment Per Acre | Total Base Acres (thousand acres) | Total Payments (million $) | Avg Payment Per Acre | Total Payments (million $) | Total Payments for Base Acres where ARC-CO Payment > PLC Payment (million $) | Total Payments for Base Acres where ARC-CO Payment < PLC Payment (million $) | Total Base Acres (thousand acres) | Total Payments (million $) | Avg Payment Per Acre |
| **Montana** | 0.98 | 0.00 | 2.09 | 0.47 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 1.45 | 0.02 | 13.43 |
| **Nebraska** | 2,677.81 | - | - | 367.49 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | - | 52.07 | 3,045.30 | 52.07 | 17.10 |
| **Nevada** | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| **New Hampshire** | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| **New Jersey** | 45.08 | - | - | 4.23 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | - | 0.54 | 49.31 | 0.54 | 11.01 |
| **New Mexico** | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| **New York** | 96.73 | - | - | 8.29 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | - | 1.52 | 105.01 | 1.52 | 14.47 |
| **North Carolina** | 818.34 | 13.82 | 16.89 | 94.03 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 13.82 | 28.10 | 0.50 | 912.37 | 28.59 | 31.34 |
| **North Dakota** | 3,838.06 | 29.86 | 7.78 | 132.31 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 29.86 | 80.60 | 5.47 | 3,970.37 | 86.07 | 21.68 |
| **Ohio** | 2,931.41 | 55.95 | 19.09 | 151.32 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 55.95 | 122.33 | 4.59 | 3,082.73 | 126.92 | 41.17 |
| **Oklahoma** | 72.74 | - | - | 31.52 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | - | 0.75 | 104.26 | 0.75 | 7.19 |
| **Oregon** | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| **Pennsylvania** | 164.60 | - | - | 34.14 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | - | 2.74 | 198.73 | 2.74 | 13.80 |
| **Rhode Island** | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| **South Carolina** | 262.46 | - | - | 6.46 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | - | 2.55 | 268.92 | 2.55 | 9.49 |
| **South Dakota** | 3,460.72 | 35.74 | 10.33 | 238.56 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 35.74 | 74.54 | 21.54 | 3,699.28 | 96.08 | 25.97 |
| **Tennessee** | 667.19 | - | - | 18.40 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | - | 9.40 | 685.58 | 9.40 | 13.71 |
| **Texas** | 30.29 | - | - | 40.74 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | - | 0.64 | 71.03 | 0.64 | 8.96 |
| **Utah** | - | - | - | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | - | 0.00 | 0.02 | 0.00 | 8.34 |
| **Vermont** | 0.68 | - | - | - | 0.00 | - | 0.00 | - | 0.01 | 0.68 | 0.01 | 13.58 |
| **Virginia** | 261.64 | 5.11 | 19.54 | 27.39 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 5.11 | 9.04 | 0.84 | 289.03 | 9.88 | 34.19 |
| **Washington** | 0.20 | - | - | - | 0.00 | - | 0.00 | - | 0.00 | 0.20 | 0.00 | 9.83 |
| **West Virginia** | 8.15 | - | - | 1.48 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | - | 0.15 | 9.64 | 0.15 | 15.13 |
| **Wisconsin** | 747.31 | 20.09 | 26.88 | 31.77 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 20.09 | 36.77 | 0.03 | 779.09 | 36.81 | 47.24 |
| **Wyoming** | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| **US Total** | 49,231.20 | 449.77 | 9.14 | 2,968.72 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 449.77 | 995.67 | 386.90 | 52,199.92 | 1,382.57 | 26.49 |

**Table 5.** ARC-CO and PLC Soybeans Payments by State: 2018 Farm Bill vs. One Big Beautiful Bill Act (Scenario 2)

| State Name | 2018 Farm Bill | | | | | | | OBBBA | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | ARC-CO | | | PLC | | | ARC-CO + PLC | ARC-CO | PLC | ARC-CO + PLC | | |
| | Total Base Acres (thousand acres) | Total Payments (million $) | Avg Payment Per Acre | Total Base Acres (thousand acres) | Total Payments (million $) | Avg Payment Per Acre | Total Payments (million $) | Total Payments for Base Acres where ARC-CO Payment > PLC Payment (million $) | Total Payments for Base Acres where ARC-CO Payment < PLC Payment (million $) | Total Base Acres (thousand acres) | Total Payments (million $) | Avg Payment Per Acre |
| Alabama | 80.77 | - | - | 13.50 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | - | 1.14 | 94.26 | 1.14 | 12.12 |
| Arizona | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Arkansas | 2,071.80 | 31.96 | 15.43 | 136.05 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 31.96 | 72.83 | 2.67 | 2,207.86 | 75.50 | 34.20 |
| California | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Colorado | 2.36 | - | - | 1.37 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | - | 0.06 | 3.73 | 0.06 | 15.83 |
| Connecticut | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Delaware | 106.37 | - | - | 8.83 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | - | 1.51 | 115.20 | 1.51 | 13.10 |
| Florida | 6.61 | - | - | 0.65 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | - | 0.07 | 7.26 | 0.07 | 9.09 |
| Georgia | 54.18 | - | - | 36.84 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | - | 0.88 | 91.03 | 0.88 | 9.65 |
| Idaho | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Illinois | 5,311.89 | - | - | 219.87 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | - | 93.92 | 5,531.76 | 93.92 | 16.98 |
| Indiana | 2,387.92 | - | - | 142.09 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | - | 41.51 | 2,530.01 | 41.51 | 16.41 |
| Iowa | 4,178.87 | 77.11 | 18.45 | 113.49 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 77.11 | 178.57 | 2.14 | 4,292.36 | 180.71 | 42.10 |
| Kansas | 1,985.44 | - | - | 297.22 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | - | 29.82 | 2,282.66 | 29.82 | 13.06 |
| Kentucky | 543.88 | - | - | 16.94 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | - | 8.40 | 560.82 | 8.40 | 14.97 |
| Louisiana | 398.59 | - | - | 48.56 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | - | 6.03 | 447.15 | 6.03 | 13.49 |
| Maine | 0.65 | - | - | 0.04 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | - | 0.01 | 0.69 | 0.01 | 8.93 |
| Maryland | 257.35 | - | - | 9.44 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | - | 3.63 | 266.79 | 3.63 | 13.60 |
| Massachusetts | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Michigan | 943.94 | 7.69 | 8.15 | 61.79 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 7.69 | 24.19 | 2.16 | 1,005.73 | 26.35 | 26.20 |
| Minnesota | 3,843.54 | 51.76 | 13.47 | 80.61 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 51.76 | 116.17 | 11.02 | 3,924.15 | 127.19 | 32.41 |
| Mississippi | 804.43 | - | - | 35.08 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | - | 12.29 | 839.51 | 12.29 | 14.64 |
| Missouri | 2,481.68 | 56.56 | 22.79 | 205.16 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 56.56 | 112.77 | 0.27 | 2,686.83 | 113.04 | 42.07 |
| Montana | - | 0.00 | - | 0.19 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.19 | 0.00 | 17.42 |
| Nebraska | 2,676.60 | - | - | 367.22 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | - | 52.05 | 3,043.81 | 52.05 | 17.10 |

| State Name | 2018 Farm Bill | | | | | | | OBBBA | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | ARC-CO | | | PLC | | | ARC-CO + PLC | ARC-CO | PLC | ARC-CO + PLC | | |
| | Total Base Acres (thousand acres) | Total Payments (million $) | Avg Payment Per Acre | Total Base Acres (thousand acres) | Total Payments (million $) | Avg Payment Per Acre | Total Payments (million $) | Total Payments for Base Acres where ARC-CO Payment > PLC Payment (million $) | Total Payments for Base Acres where ARC-CO Payment < PLC Payment (million $) | Total Base Acres (thousand acres) | Total Payments (million $) | Avg Payment Per Acre |
| Nevada | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| New Hampshire | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| New Jersey | 40.99 | - | - | 2.78 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | - | 0.49 | 43.77 | 0.49 | 11.16 |
| New Mexico | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| New York | 66.55 | - | - | 5.98 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | - | 1.04 | 72.53 | 1.04 | 14.41 |
| North Carolina | 615.22 | 10.49 | 17.05 | 61.80 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 10.49 | 21.14 | 0.46 | 677.02 | 21.60 | 31.90 |
| North Dakota | 3,289.50 | 23.63 | 7.18 | 117.43 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 23.63 | 66.98 | 5.24 | 3,406.92 | 72.22 | 21.20 |
| Ohio | 2,144.18 | 39.83 | 18.58 | 106.23 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 39.83 | 86.51 | 4.54 | 2,250.41 | 91.05 | 40.46 |
| Oklahoma | 54.96 | - | - | 23.17 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | - | 0.61 | 78.13 | 0.61 | 7.75 |
| Oregon | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Pennsylvania | 120.92 | - | - | 22.76 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | - | 2.00 | 143.68 | 2.00 | 13.90 |
| Rhode Island | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| South Carolina | 185.36 | - | - | 3.98 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | - | 1.85 | 189.34 | 1.85 | 9.77 |
| South Dakota | 2,810.36 | 23.92 | 8.51 | 202.07 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 23.92 | 56.80 | 18.19 | 3,012.43 | 74.99 | 24.89 |
| Tennessee | 581.65 | - | - | 14.63 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | - | 8.12 | 596.28 | 8.12 | 13.63 |
| Texas | 16.00 | - | - | 16.87 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | - | 0.29 | 32.87 | 0.29 | 8.90 |
| Utah | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Vermont | 0.55 | - | - | - | 0.00 | - | 0.00 | - | 0.01 | 0.55 | 0.01 | 12.79 |
| Virginia | 199.79 | 3.63 | 18.17 | 24.06 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 3.63 | 6.54 | 0.83 | 223.84 | 7.36 | 32.90 |
| Washington | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| West Virginia | 8.04 | - | - | 1.38 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | - | 0.14 | 9.42 | 0.14 | 15.21 |
| Wisconsin | 599.23 | 15.57 | 25.98 | 28.99 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 15.57 | 28.85 | 0.12 | 628.22 | 28.97 | 46.12 |
| Wyoming | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| US Total | 38,870.14 | 342.15 | 8.80 | 2,427.06 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 342.15 | 771.36 | 313.51 | 41,297.20 | 1,084.87 | 26.27 |

**Table 6.** Ranking of Extra ARC-CO and PLC Payments on Corn-Base Acres from One Big Beautiful Bill Act by State

| Ranking | Scenario 1 | | | Scenario 2 | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | State | Extra (million $) | Extra % | State | Extra (million $) | Extra % |
| **1** | Iowa | $ 527.6 | 18% | Iowa | $ 527.5 | 18% |
| **2** | Illinois | $ 465.0 | 16% | Illinois | $ 466.3 | 16% |
| **3** | Nebraska | $ 280.8 | 10% | Nebraska | $ 360.3 | 12% |
| **4** | Minnesota | $ 280.8 | 10% | Minnesota | $ 284.2 | 9% |
| **5** | Indiana | $ 242.3 | 8% | Indiana | $ 242.6 | 8% |
| **6** | South Dakota | $ 145.5 | 5% | South Dakota | $ 146.7 | 5% |
| **7** | Ohio | $ 142.4 | 5% | Ohio | $ 142.3 | 5% |
| **8** | Wisconsin | $ 118.4 | 4% | Wisconsin | $ 119.2 | 4% |
| **9** | Missouri | $ 108.4 | 4% | Missouri | $ 109.8 | 4% |
| **10** | Kansas | $ 100.6 | 3% | Kansas | $ 108.6 | 4% |
| **11-48** | Other States | $ 483.9 | 17% | Other States | $ 496.4 | 17% |
| | **U.S. Total** | **$ 2,895.7** | **100%** | **U.S. Total** | **$ 3,004.0** | **100%** |

**Table 7.** Ranking of Extra ARC-CO and PLC Payments on Soybean-Base Acres from One Big Beautiful Bill Act by State

| Ranking | Scenario 1 | | | Scenario 2 | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | State | Extra (million $) | Extra % | State | Extra (million $) | Extra % |
| **1** | Iowa | $ 155.0 | 17% | Iowa | $ 103.6 | 14% |
| **2** | Illinois | $ 117.3 | 13% | Illinois | $ 93.9 | 13% |
| **3** | Nebraska | $ 109.2 | 12% | Minnesota | $ 75.4 | 10% |
| **4** | Minnesota | $ 71.0 | 8% | Missouri | $ 56.5 | 8% |
| **5** | Indiana | $ 70.5 | 8% | Nebraska | $ 52.1 | 7% |
| **6** | South Dakota | $ 60.3 | 6% | Ohio | $ 51.2 | 7% |
| **7** | Ohio | $ 59.1 | 6% | South Dakota | $ 51.1 | 7% |
| **8** | Wisconsin | $ 56.2 | 6% | North Dakota | $ 48.6 | 7% |
| **9** | Missouri | $ 52.1 | 6% | Arkansas | $ 43.5 | 6% |
| **10** | Kansas | $ 34.4 | 4% | Indiana | $ 41.5 | 6% |
| **11-48** | Other States | $ 147.7 | 16% | Other States | $ 125.3 | 17% |
| | **U.S. Total** | **$ 932.8** | **100%** | **U.S. Total** | **$ 742.7** | **100%** |

**Figure 1a.** Scenario 1: Projected 2025 Payments on Corn Base Acres under the OBBBA

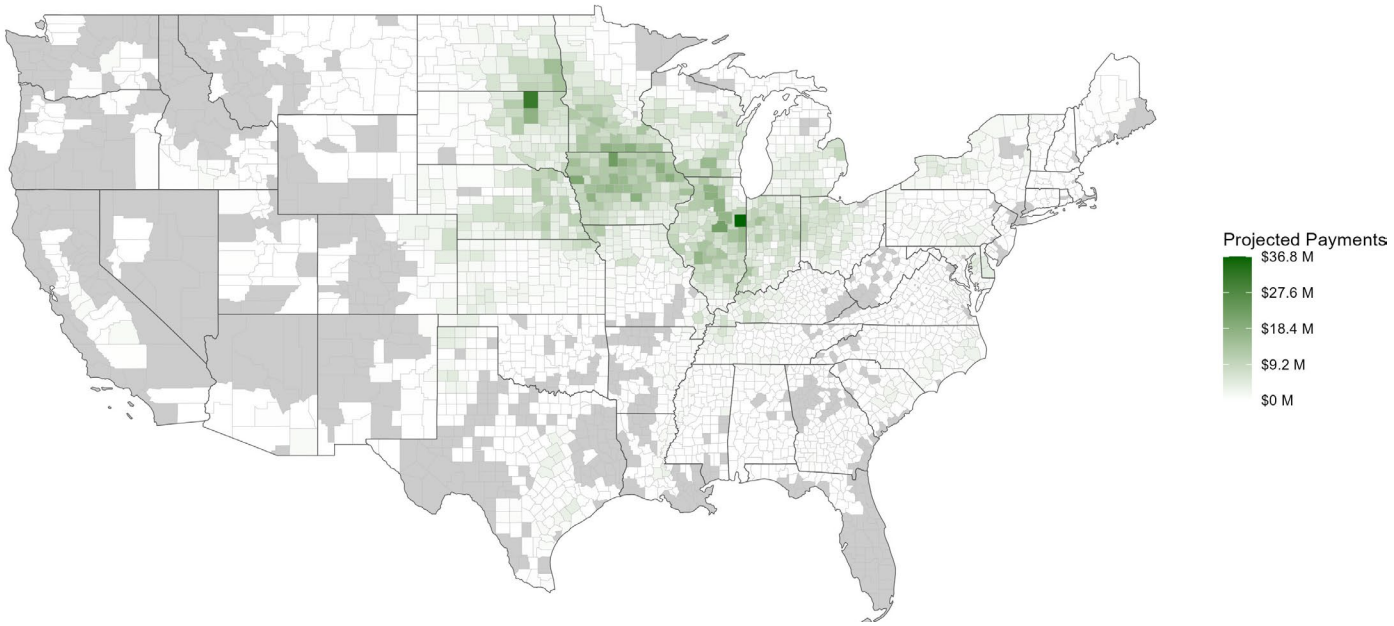



**Figure 1b.** Scenario 1: Incremental Projected 2025 Payments on Corn Base Acres under the OBBBA

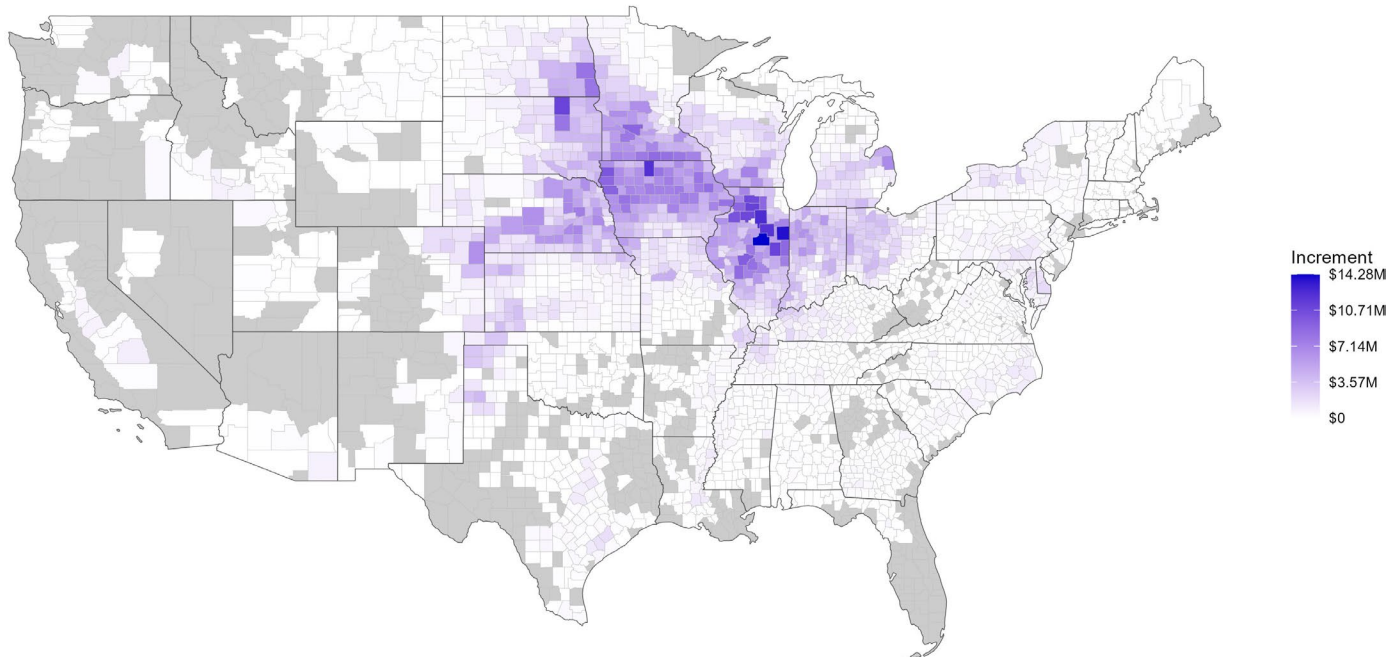


**Figure 2a.** Scenario 2: Projected 2025 Payments on Corn Base Acres under the OBBBA

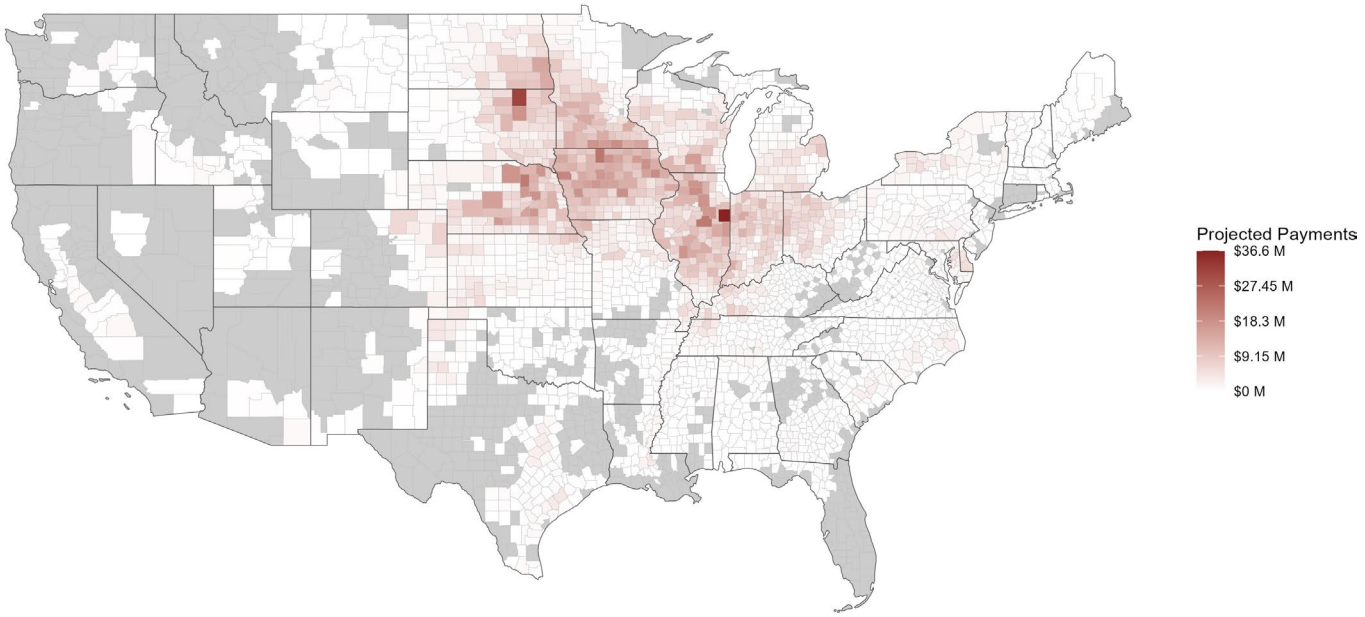



**Figure 2b.** Scenario 2: Incremental Projected 2025 Payments on Corn Base Acres under the OBBBA

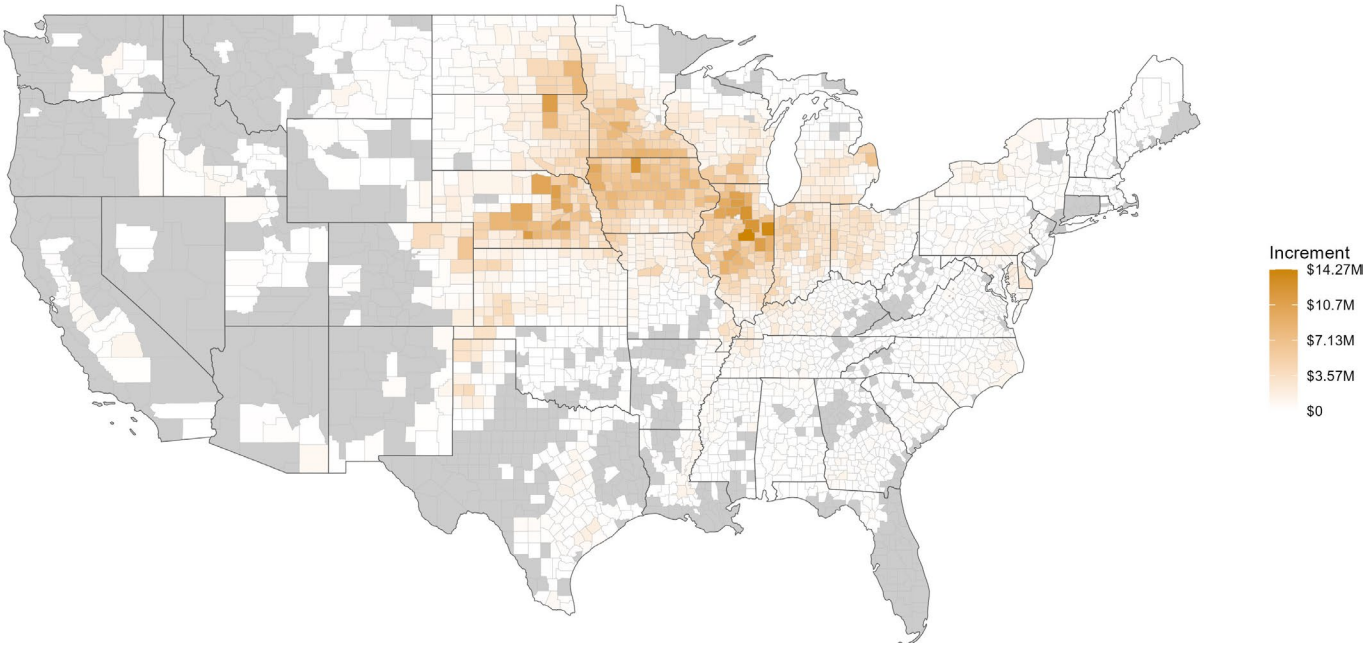


**Figure 3a.** Scenario 1: Projected 2025 Payments on Soybeans Base Acres under the OBBBA

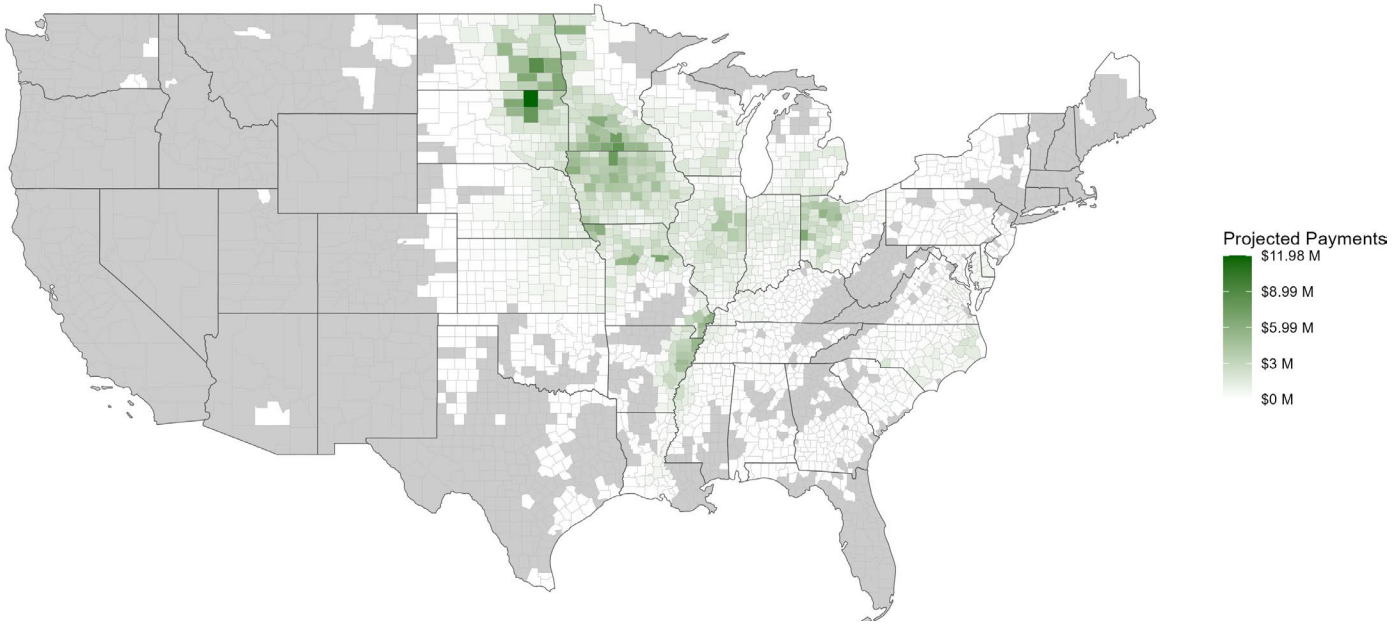



**Figure 3b.** Scenario 1: Incremental Projected 2025 Payments on Soybean Base Acres under the OBBBA

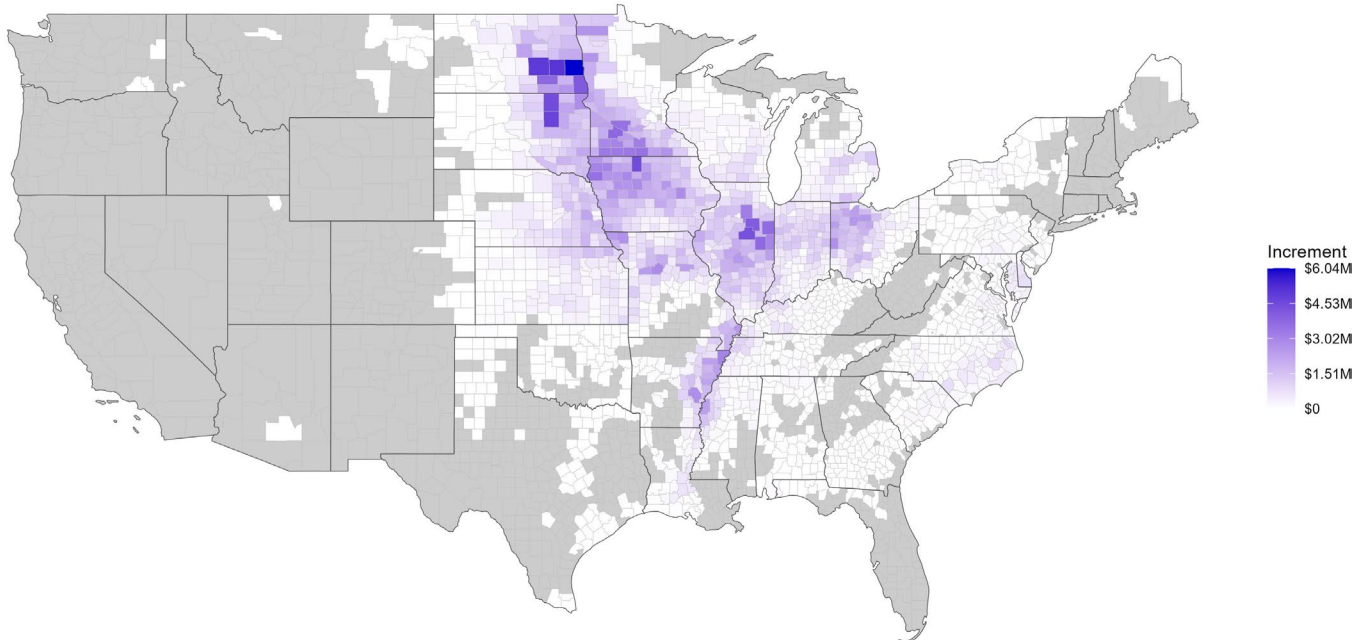


**Figure 4a.** Scenario 2: Projected 2025 Payments on Soybeans Base Acres under the OBBBA

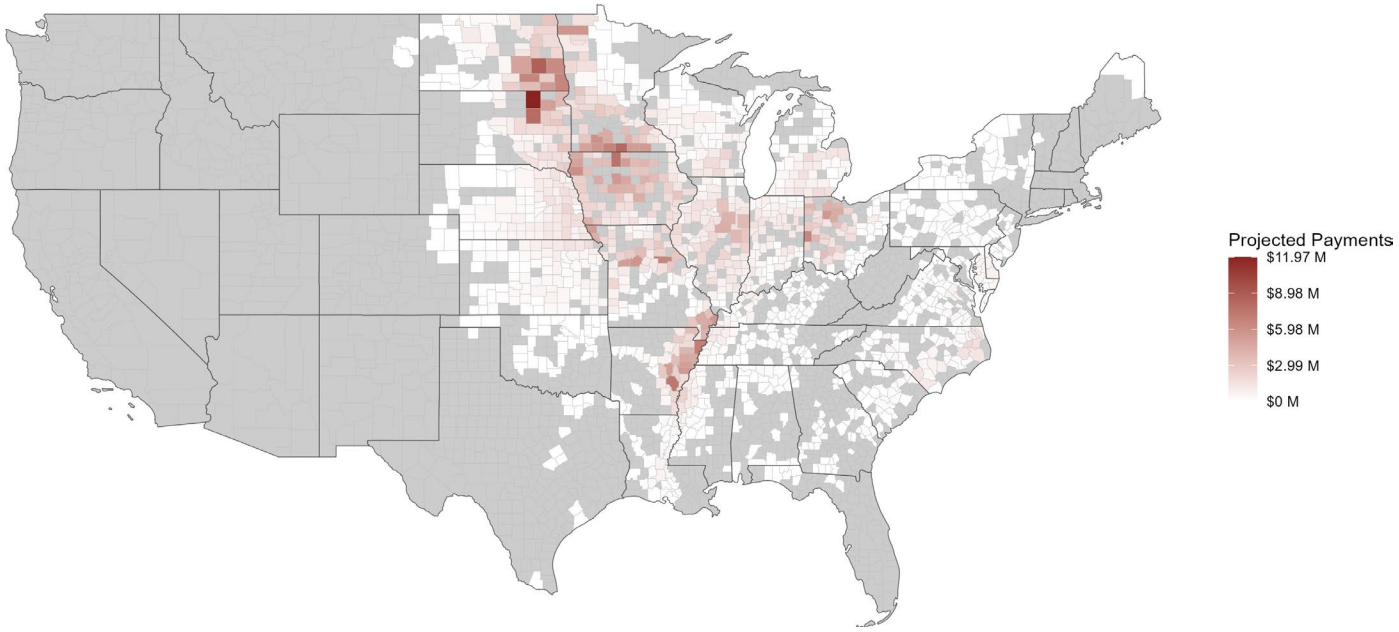



**Figure 4b.** Scenario 2: Incremental Projected 2025 Payments on Soybean Base Acres under the OBBBA

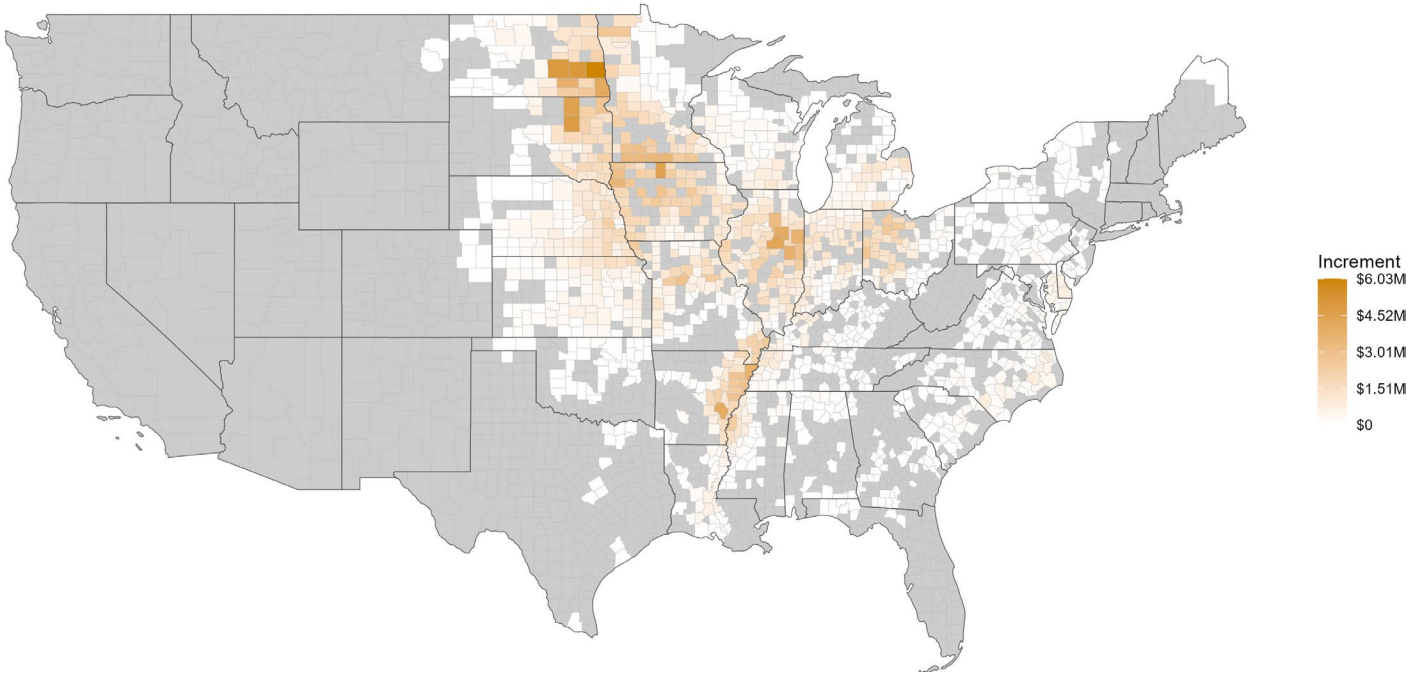


**Figure 5a.** Scenario 1: Incremental Projected 2025 Payments on Corn and Soybean Base Acres under the OBBBA

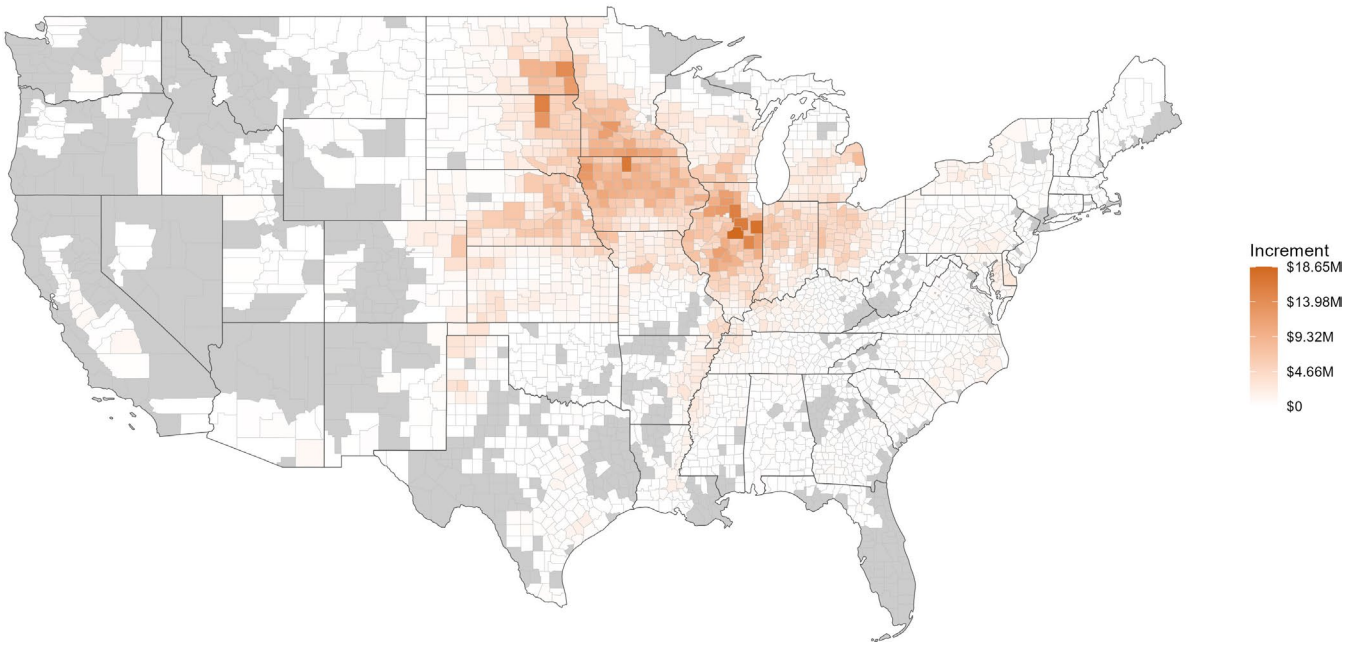



**Figure 5b.** Scenario 2: Incremental Projected 2025 Payments on Corn and Soybean Base Acres under the OBBBA

